4U REVIEW: Europe in the 19th Century

Industrial Revolution in England

* Adam Smith
* *The Wealth of Nations*
* Thomas Malthus
* *On the Principle of Population*
* enclosure
* cottage industry
* *laissez-faire*
* Spinning Jenny
* Steam Engine
* Cotton Gin
* Eli Whitney
* Sadler Commission
* Legislation:
  + New Poor Law (1834)
  + Factory Act (1833, 1847)
  + Mines Act (1842)
  + Public Health Act (1848)
* Charles Dickens
* *Hard Times*

Romanticism

* Edmund Burke
* sublime
* William Wordsworth
* “I wandered lonely as a cloud”
* *Lyrical Ballads* (Preface)
* William Blake
* “London”
* “The Chimney Sweeper”
* Caspar David Friedrich
* *Wanderer above the Sea of Fog*
* Samuel Taylor Coleridge
* Goethe
* *Faust*

Man and Superman

* Friedrich Nietzsche
* overman (or superman or *ubermensch*)
* *Birth of Tragedy*
* Fyodor Dostoevsky
* *Crime and Punishment*
* Mary Shelley
* *Frankenstein*
* P. B. Shelley
* *Prometheus Unbound*
* Lord Byron
* *Manfred*

Germany

* Otto von Bismarck
* Franz Joseph
* Austro-Prussian War (1866)
* Franco-Prussian War (1870-1)
* Wilhelm I
* *Reichstag*
* *kulturkampf*
* Social Democratic Party
* Wilhelm II
* Krupp

Russia

* Karl Marx
* Friedrich Engels
* *The Communist Manifesto*
* proletariat
* bourgeois
* Crimean War (1854-6)
* Alexander II
* Alexander III
* Nicolas II
* Sergei Witte
* Vladimir Lenin
* Bolsheviks vs Mensheviks
* “What Is To Be Done?”
* Revolution of 1905
* Bloody Sunday
* *Duma*